# Chair Laboratory of Active Bio-based Materials

# 2.2.16 Laboratory: Laboratory of Active Bio-based Materials

Member: Professor Yano, Hiroyuki

Appointed Professor Nakatsubo, Fumiaki Associate Professor Morooka, Toshiro

Associate Professor Tanaka, Fumio

Doctor's program 3
Master's Program 4
Post-Doctoral fellow 2
Program-Specific Resea 5
Researcher 7

## **A. Research Activities (2010.4-2011.3)**

# A-1. Main Subjects

a) Production and Structurai Analysis on Cellulose Nanofibers

Extraction of cellulose nanofibers from wood, pulp, agricultural waste and their nano to micro strucrure has been studied.

b) Development of cellulose nanocomposites

Production processes of high strength cellulose nanocomposites for automotive parts and optically transparent cellulose nanocomposites for electronic devises have been studied.	
c) Investigation of the moisture adsorption properties of wood and related materials	
To understand physical properties of wood in a wet state above 100C, its moisture adsorption properties at high temperature above 100C has been studied.	
d) Studies on house climate	
Regulation mechanism of temperature and humidity in wooden house is investigated.	
e) Molecular design of high-performance polysaccharides	
New high-performance materials based on polysaccharide derivatives are designed using molecular simulation technique	
A-2.Publications and presentations  a) Publications  Books	

- Nakatsubo, F.: Isolation and purification od cellulose, "Chemistry of Wood", Bum-eido Publishing, Tokyo, pp. 75-85, 2010
- Yano, H., Abe, K., Kobayashi, Y., Nogi, M.:Cellulose nanofiber-based substrate, "Current research on printed electronics technology", Suganuma, K. ed., CMC Publishing, Tokyo, 2010, 93-97
- Shimazaki, Y., Yano, H.:High heat conductive optically transparent film using cellulose nanofibers, "High heat conductive composites", Takezawa, Y. ed., CMC Publishing, Tokyo, 2011, pp. 180-186
- Yano, H.: Cellulose Nanofiber, "New edition Handbook of composites and their technology", Fukuda, H., Ben, G., Suemasu, H. ed., Sangyo Gijutsu Service Center Publishing,, Tokyo, 2011, 503-508
Original Papers(including book-reviews)
- S. Ifuku, M. Nogi, M. Yoshioka, M. Morimoto, H. Yano, H. Saimoto, Fibrillation of dried chitin into 10-20 nm nanofibers by a simple method under acidic conditions, Carbohydrate Polymers, 81, 134-139, (2010)
- K. Abe, H. Yano, Comparison of the characteristics of cellulose microfibril aggregates isolated from fiber and parenchyma cells of Moso bamboo (Phyllostachys pubescens), Cellulose, 17 (2), 271-277 (2010)
- S. Ifuku, M. Nogi, M. Yoshioka, M. Morimoto, H. Saimoto, H. Yano: Simple preparation method of chitin nanofibers with a uniform width of 10 to 20 nm from prawn shell under the neutral conditions, Carbohydrate Polymers, 84(2),762-764(2011)

	- L. Suryanegara, A. N. Nakagaito, H. Yano, Thermo-mechanical properties of microfibrillated cellulose-reinforced partially crystallized PLA composites, Cellulose, 17, 771-778 (2010)
	- M. Nogi, F. Kurosaki, H. Yano, M. Takano, Preparation of nanofibrillar carbon from chitin nanofibers, Carbohydrate Polymer, 81(4), 9190924 (2010)
	- M.I. Shams, S. Ifuku, M. Nogi, T. Oku, H. Yano (2010) Fabrication of optically transparent chitin nanocomposites, Applied Physics A: Material and processing,102(2), 325-331 (2011)
	- K Uetani, H. Yano, Nanofibrillation of Wood Pulp Using a High-Speed Blender, Biomacromolecules, in press.
	- L Suryanegara, H. Okumura, A. N. Nakagaito, H. Yano, Acceleration of the injection molding cycle of PLA by cellulose nanofiber reinforcement, Cellulose, 18(3), 689-698 (2011)
	- K Abe, Formation of hydrogels from cellulose nanofibers, Carbohydrate Polymers, 85(4), 733-737 (2011)
2	- Kamitakahara, H., T.Funakoshi, S.Nakai, T.Takano, F. Nakatsubo, Macromolecular Bioscience, 2010, 10, 638-647.: Synthesis and structure/property relationships of regioselective 2-O-, 3-O- and 6-O-Ethyl Celluloses
	- Tobimatsu Y., T.Takano, H.Kamitakahara, F. Nakatsubo, Holzforschung, 64 (2), 173-181 (2010): Studies on the dehydrogenative polymerization of monolignol β-glycosides: part 6. Monitoring of horsedadish peroxidase-catalyzed polymerization of monolignol by GPC-PDA

- Tobimatsu Y., T.Takano, H.Kamitakahara, F. Nakatsubo, Holzforschung, 64(2), 183-192 (2010): Reactivity of syringly quinine methide intermediates in dehydrogenative plyerization Part 2: pH effect in horseradish peroxidase-catalyzed polymerization of synapyl alcohol
- Tobimatsu Y., T.Takano, H.Kamitakahara, F. Nakatsubo, J. Wood Sci., 56 (3), 69-83 (2010): Reactivity of syringly quinine methide intermediates in dehydrogenative plyerization I :high-yield production of synthetic lignins (DHPs) in horseradish peroxidase-catalyzed polymerization of synapyl alcohol in the presence of nuclophilic reagents
- T. Kawakubo, S. Karita, Y. Araki, S. Watanabe, M. Oyadomari, R. Takada, F. Tanaka, K. Abe, T. Watanabe, Y. Honda, T. Watanabe: Analysis of Exposed Cellulose Surfaces in Pretreated Wood Biomass Using Carbohydrate-Binding Module (CBM). Cyan Fluorescent Protein (CFP), Biotechnology and Bioengineering, 105 (3), 499 508 (2010) (including book-reviews)

#### Reviews

- Nakatsubo, F.: Future material design based on the roll-sharing functionarization of cellulose, Journal of The Adhession Society of Japan, 46(4), 158-165 (2010).
- S. J. Eichhorn, A. Dufresne, M. Aranguren, N. E. Marcovich, J. R. Capadona, S. J. Rowan, C. Weder, W. Thielemans, M. Roman, S. Renneckar, W. Gindl, S. Veigel, J. Keckes, H. Yano, K. Abe, M. Nogi, A. N. Nakagaito, A. Mangalam, J. Simonsen, A. S. Benight, A. Bismarck, L. A. Berglund, T. Peijs: Review: current international research into cellulose nanofibers and nanocomposites, J. Mater. Sci., 45, 1-33 (2010)
- A. N. Nakagaito, M. Nogi, H. Yano: Displays from transparent films of natural nanofibers MRS Bulletin,  $35(3)\ (2010)\ 214-218$
- Yano, H.: Production and Utilization of Baionanofibers, Enginerring Materials, 58(6), 58-61(2010)

- Yano, H.:Cellulose nanofibers reinforced plastics, Reinforced plastics, 56(9), 294-298 (2010)
- Yano, H.:Production and Utilization of Cellulose Nanofibers, WEB Journal, 112, 6-10 (2010)
- Yano, H.:Cellulose Nanofibers - Plnnts resources based automotive, Kagayaki, 22, 23-26(2010)
- Yano, H.:Production and Utilization of Cellulose Nanofibers, J. Jpn. Energy Society, 89(12), 1134-1140(2010)
- Yano, H.:Production and Utilization of Cellulose Nanofibers, Functional paper study, No.49, 15-20(2010)
- Yano, H.:Cellulose Nanofiber, Chyubu, No.68, 21-24(2011)
Reports, others
- F. Tanaka et al.: Estimation of the elastic moduli of natural cellulose crystals, Preprint of the 25th International Carbohydrate Symposium, E-P5-037, Aug. 1-6, Makuhari, Chiba

- F. Tanaka: Molecular Simulation of Biopolymers, 2010 Proceedings of the Supercomputer Laboratory, Institute for Chemical Research, Kyoto University, 108 - 109 (2011)
b) Conference and seminar papers presented
- The 61th Annual Meetings of the JWRS (10Presentation, Yano)
- 2010 TAPPI Intl Conf on Nano for the Forest Product Industry, Espoo, Finland (5 Presentations, Yano)
- 11th European Workshop on Lignocellulosics and Pulp (1presentation, Morooka)
- The 2nd International symposium Indonesian Wood Research Sociaty(1presentation, Morooka)
- The 24th Annual Meeting of the Japanese Society for Chitin and Chitosan (1Presentation, Yano)
- The 19th Polymer Materials Forum (1presentation, Yano)
- The 17th Annual Meeting of the Cellulose Society of Japan (4 Presentations, Yano, Nakatsubo)
- International Conference on Sustanable Future for Human Security (1Presentation, Yano)
- 241th American Chemical Society National Meeting & Exposition (1Presentation, Yano)
- ASIATEC2011 (1Presentation, Yano)
- The 18th Indonesian Scientific Meeting (1Presentation, Yano)
- The 25th International Carbohydrate Simposium (1presentation, Tanaka)

# A-3.Off-campus activities 1

#### Membership in academic societies

- Yano, H.: Member of The Japan Wood Research Society (Councilor), Member of The Society of Materials Science (Reviewer), Member of The Wood Technological Association of Japan (Kansan branchi committee member), Member of the Cellulose Society of Japan, Member of The Chemical Society of Japan
- Morooka, T.: Member of The Japan Wood Research Society (Reviewer), Member of The Society of Materials Science, Japan (Reviewer), Member of the Society of Rheology, Japan
- Tanaka, F.: Member of the Society of Polymer Science, Japan, Member of the Society of Fiber Science and Technology, Japan, Member of the Society of Computer Chemistry, Japan, Member of the Japanese Society of Carbohydrate Research, Member of the Crystallographic Society of Japan, Member of the Cellulose Society of Japan, Member of Spring-8 Users Society

Membership in Science Council of Japan, etc.

- Nakatsubo, F.: Member of the Cellulose Society of Japan, Member of The Society of Materials Science, Member of The Japan Wood Research Society, Member of the Synthetic Organic Chemistry, Japan

#### A-3.Off-campus activities 2

## Research grants

- 1. Grants-in-aid for Scientific Research(KAKENHI)
- Grant-in-aid for Scientific Research (B): Yano, H: Fundmental study for the extraction of uniform nanofibers from plant resources
- Grant-in-aid for JSPS postdoctoral fellowship for Foregin Researches : Yano, H : Effect of hemicelluloses content on the viscoelastic properties of nanofiber sheets
- Grant-in-aid for Scientific Research (B): Nakatsubo, F.: Basic studies on the fabrication of cellulosic bulk hetero junction solar cell

- Grant-in-aid for JSPS postdoctoral fellowship : Uetani, K : Nanofibrillation of Plant Resources Using a High-Speed Blender
2.Other Research Grants
- NEDO"Fundamental Technology for Green Sustainable Chemical Process": Yano, H: Development of green and high performance automotive parts reinforced by cellulose nanofibers
A-4.International cooperation and overseas activities 1
Membership in academic societies
- Nakatsubo, F.: American Chemical Society
International meetings(country,roles)
- Yano, H.: 11th International Conference on Biocomposites, Canada, Toronto, 5/2-5/4(Keynote), 2010 International Workshop on Wood biorefinery and Tree Biotechnology, Ornskoldsvik, Sweden, 6/21-23(Invited Speaker)
- Nakatsubo, F.: Workshop on "Novel Nanotechnology and Nanomaterials for "Science for Human (2010)"(Invited Speaker)
A-4.International cooperation and overseas activities 2
Visiting Research Scholars
- JSPS postdoctoral fellow 1 (Czech Republic)
B.Educational Activities(2010.4-2011.3)
B-1.On-campus teaching
a) Courses given

- Undergraduate level: Wood Composite Products (Yano), Science for Sustainable Humanosphere (Yano, Morooka, Tanaka)
- Graduate level: Bio-based Materials Physics II (Yano, Morooka, Tanaka), Seminar in Bio-

based Materials Physics (Yano, Morooka, Tanaka), Laboratory course in Biobased Materials Science (Yano, Morooka, Tanaka), Science for Creative Research and Development of Humanosphere (Tanaka, et al), Wood and

Culture (Yano)

### B-2.Off-campus teaching etc.

Open lectures, etc.

- Yano, H.: 150th RISH MISSION Symposium (RISH, Lecturer)
- Yano, H.: Annual meeting od functional paper study group (Ehime pulp and paper industry association, Lecturer)
- Yano, H.: Organic devises research study group seminar (Organic devises research study group, Lecturer)
- Yano, H.: Cellulose mini symposium (Cellulose soceity, Kantoh branch, Lecturer)
- Yano, H.: Niigata natural materials study group seminar (Niigata material and manufacturing network, Lecturer)
- Yano, H.: Suitainable lignocellulosic resources technology study group 17th seminar (AIST, Lecturer)
- Yano, H.: 4th Forum on future polycarbohydrate (Lecturer)
- Yano, H.: Japan fiber society pulp and paper study group seminar (Japan Fiber Society, Lecturer)

- Yano, H.: Forum on Polymer Materials (Japan Polymer Society, Lecturer)
- Yano, H.: JSPS the 142nd committee seminar (JSPS, Lecturer)
- Yano, H.: Nano particle and related technology study group seminar in Aichi prefecture (Aichi industrial technology institute, Lecturer)
- Yano, H.: Biomass Technology Seminar in Okayama (Chyugoku region research center, Lecturer)
- Yano, H.: 170th RISH MISSION Symposium (RISH, Lecturer)
- Yano, H.: Fiber manufacturing technology study group seminar (Fiber manufacturing technology study group, Lecturer)
- Yano, H.: 7th Business seeds strategy group seminar (Kansai Information and industry center, Lecturer)

### B-3.Overseas teaching 1

### International students

- International students: Doctral 1 (Indonesia)